

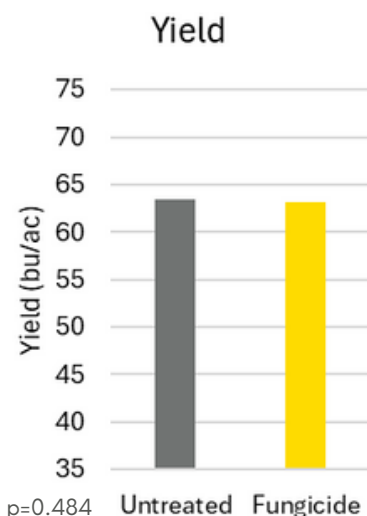
Early Season Fungicide Trial

ESF_04

Site Info

Trial ID: ESF_04
Rural Municipality: Montcalm
Seeding Date: May 6, 2025
Row Spacing: 15 in.
Variety: L340PC
Seed Treatment: Helix Vibrance, Buteo
Fungicide Application Date: June 5, 2025
Fungicide App. Crop Stage: 4-6 leaf
Fungicide Product (Rate): Maxentis (0.25 L/ac)
Fungicide Active Ingredient: Azoxystrobin + Prothioconazole

Harvest date: August 31, 2025



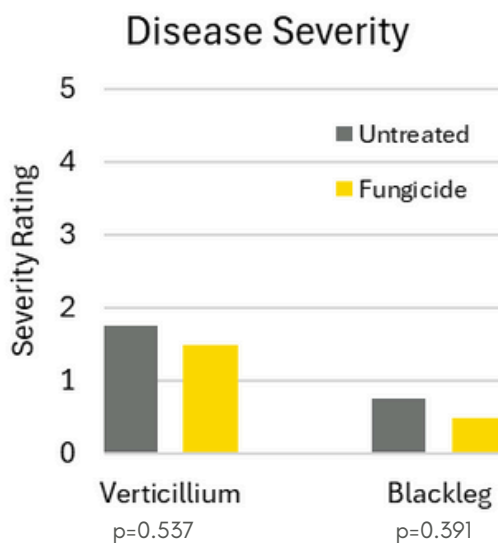
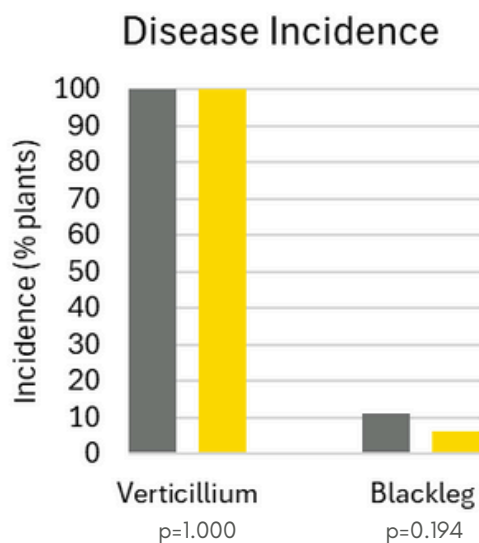
Results Summary

Blackleg: Blackleg was not significantly reduced by early-season fungicide application.

Verticillium: Verticillium stripe was not significantly reduced by early-season fungicide application.

Grain Yield: Blackleg fungicide application at the 4-6 leaf stage had no significant influence on grain yield in this trial.

Profitability: Relative to the untreated check, blackleg fungicide application increased costs without significantly greater yield protection, losing \$22/ac. Suppression of BL inoculum for future seasons may provide indirect long-term benefits.



Within each data type, treatments with different lowercase letters are significantly different at 95% confidence level ($p < 0.05$). Data types with no lowercase letters listed indicate an insignificant treatment effect.

Early Season Fungicide Trial ESF_04 Continued

| Treatment | Blackleg Incidence (%) | Blackleg Severity (0-5) | Verticillium Incidence (%) | Verticillium Severity (0-5) | Plant Count (cotyledon - 1 leaf) | Plant Count (4-6 leaf) |
|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Untreated | 11 | 0.75 | 100 | 1.75 | 3.34 | 3.44 |
| Fungicide | 6 | 0.50 | 100 | 1.50 | 3.63 | 3.45 |
| <i>p-value</i> | 0.194 | 0.391 | 1.000 | 0.537 | 0.146 | 0.969 |

ESF_04 Weather

| | Apr | May | June | July | Aug | Sept | Total |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Rainfall (mm) | 15.6 | 52.0 | 34.6 | 60.4 | 58.1 | 63.6 | 284.3 |
| Avg Daily Temp (°C) | 4.6 | 14.8 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 19.1 | 16.1 | |

ESF_04 Economic Analysis

| Treatment | Mean yield (bu/ac) | Application Cost ¹ | Change in Profit from Untreated Check ² |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Untreated | 63.50 | \$0/ac | - |
| Fungicide | 63.16 | \$22/ac | -\$22/ac |
| P-value | 0.484 | | |
| CV | 2.30 | | |

¹ Based on 2025 MB Cost of Production: estimated cost of blackleg fungicide ~\$12/ac and estimated cost of canola sprayer operation ~\$10/ac

² Change in profit is calculated as the difference in grain sales income (based on estimated canola sale price of \$13.25/bu) and treatment costs, relative to the standard farm practice. Yields were not significantly different in this trial, therefore there are no differences in grain sales income.



Agronomic Support for this Trial
Provided by: